

The Linux Integrity Measurement Architecture and TPM-Based Network Endpoint Assessment

Linux Security Summit August 2012 San Diego

<http://www.strongswan.org/lss2012.pdf>

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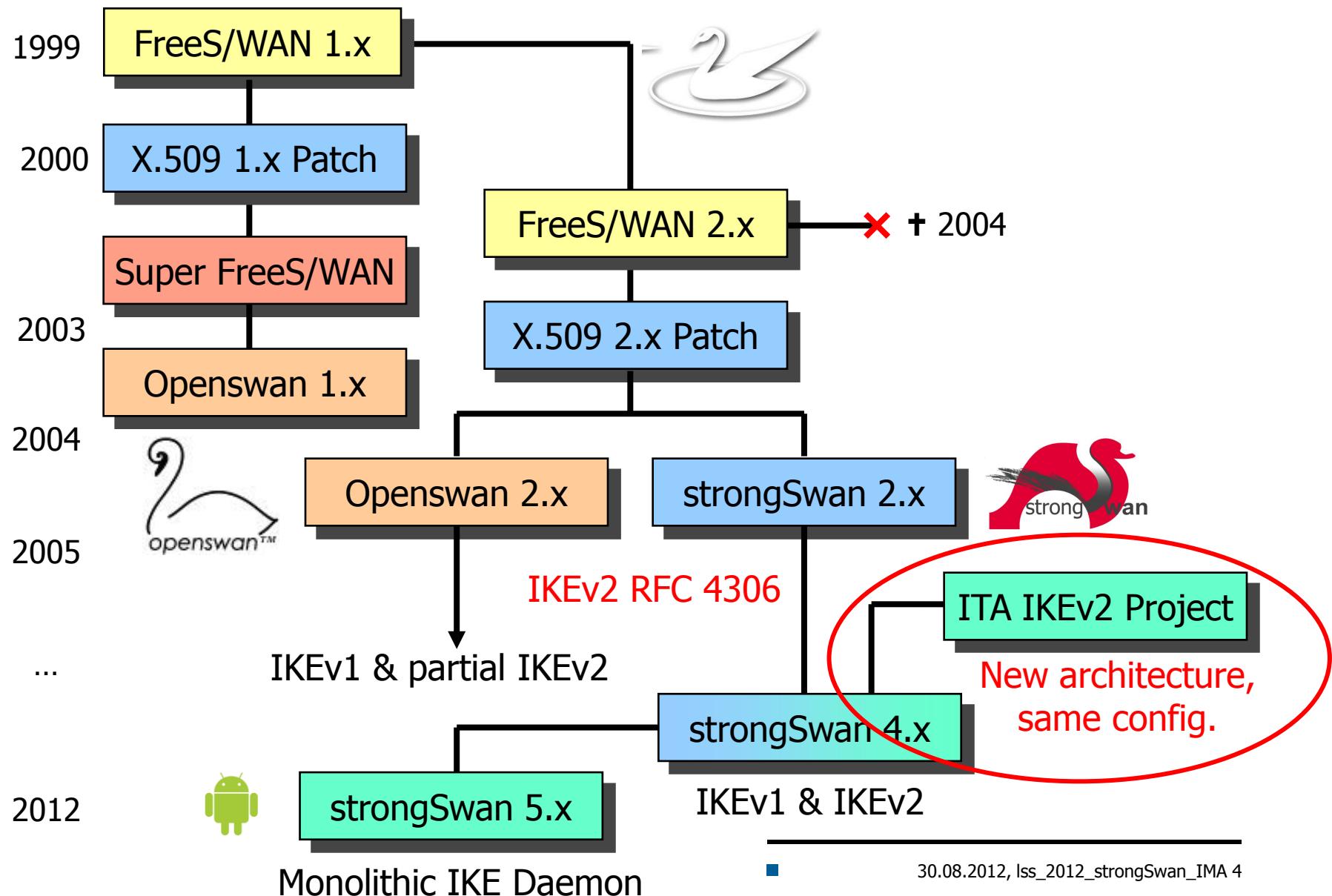
Where the heck is Rapperswil?



- University of Applied Sciences with about 1500 students
- Faculty of Information Technology (300-400 students)
- Bachelor Course (3 years), Master Course (+1.5 years)



The strongSwan Open Source VPN Project

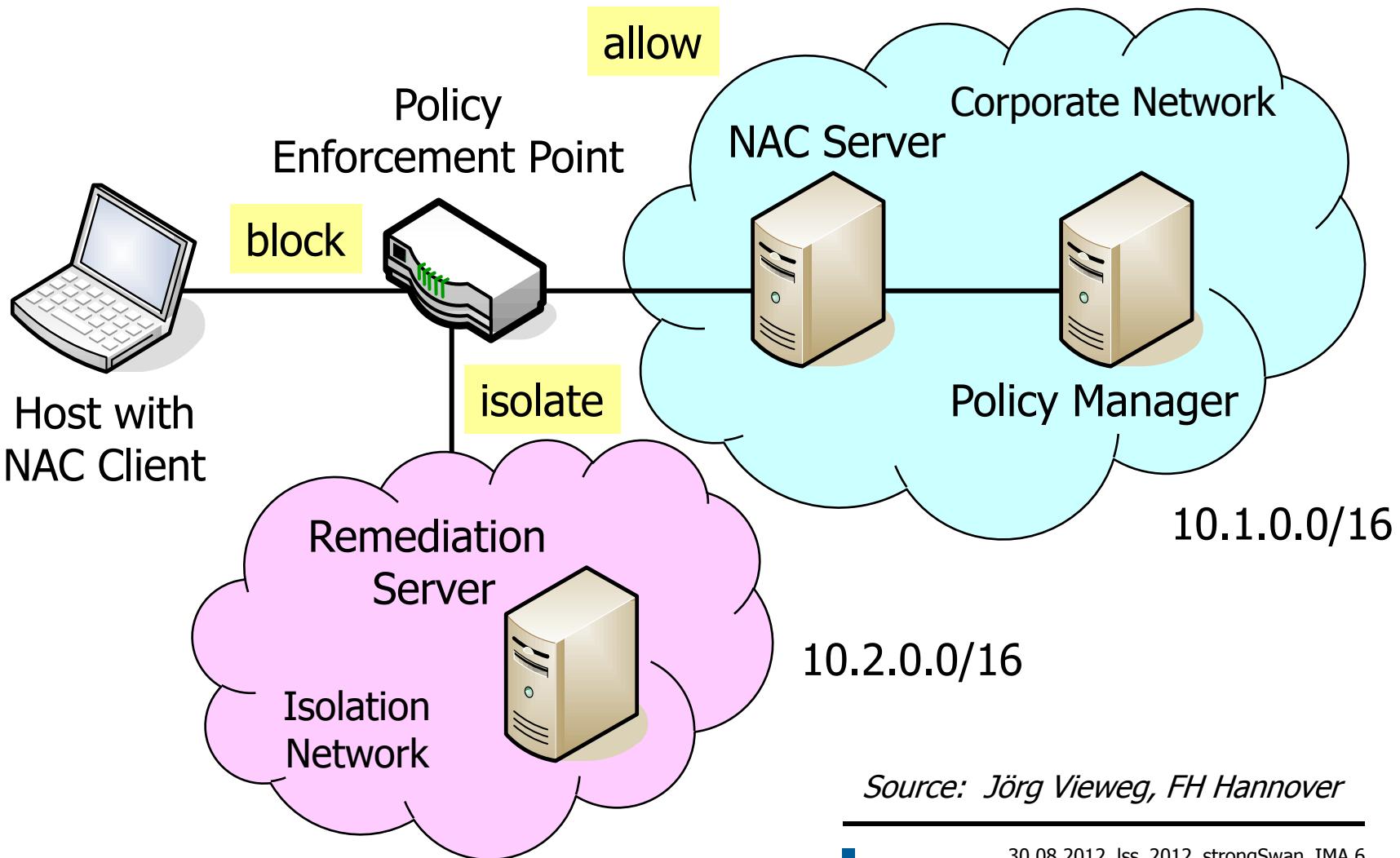


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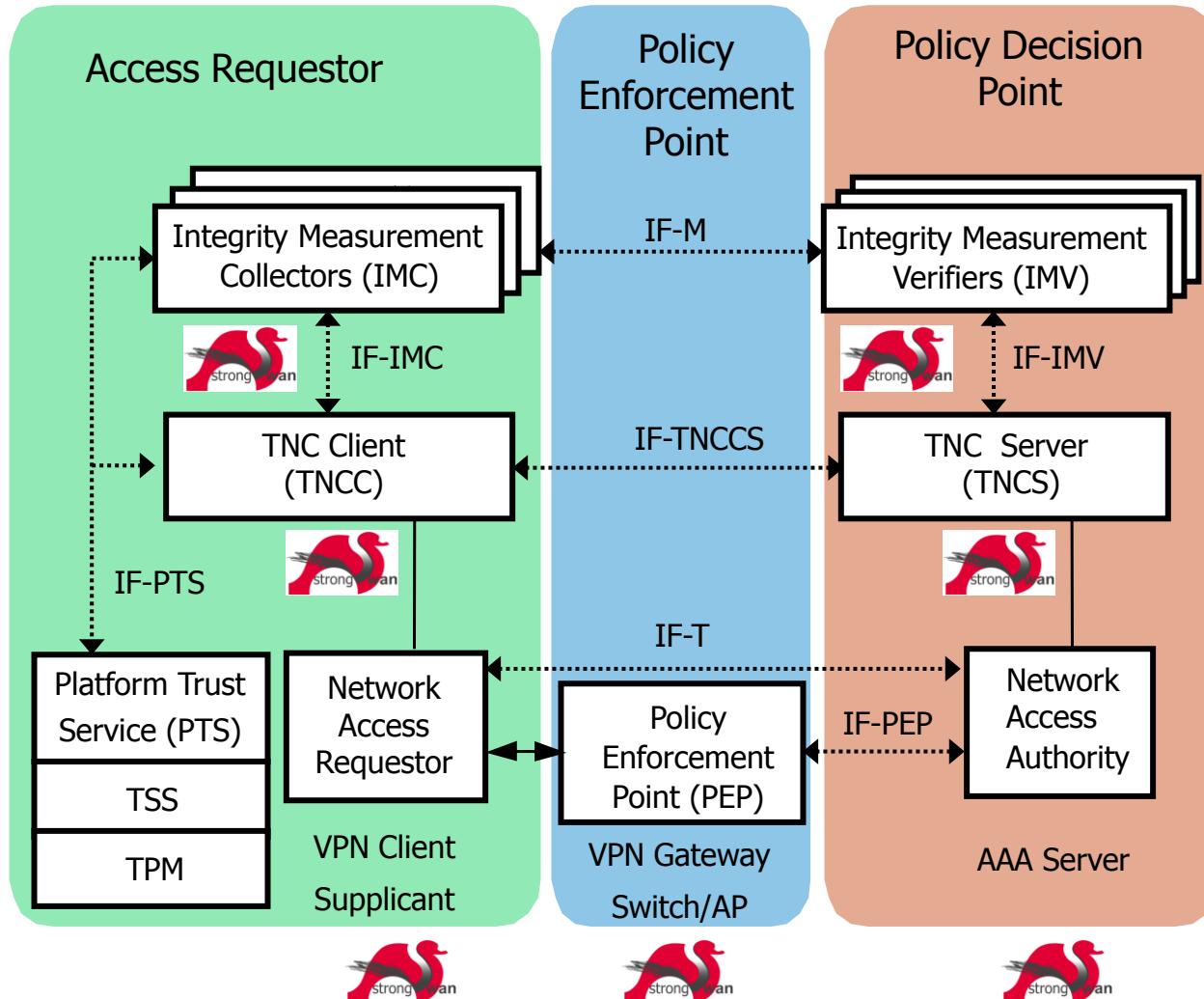
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Network Access Control

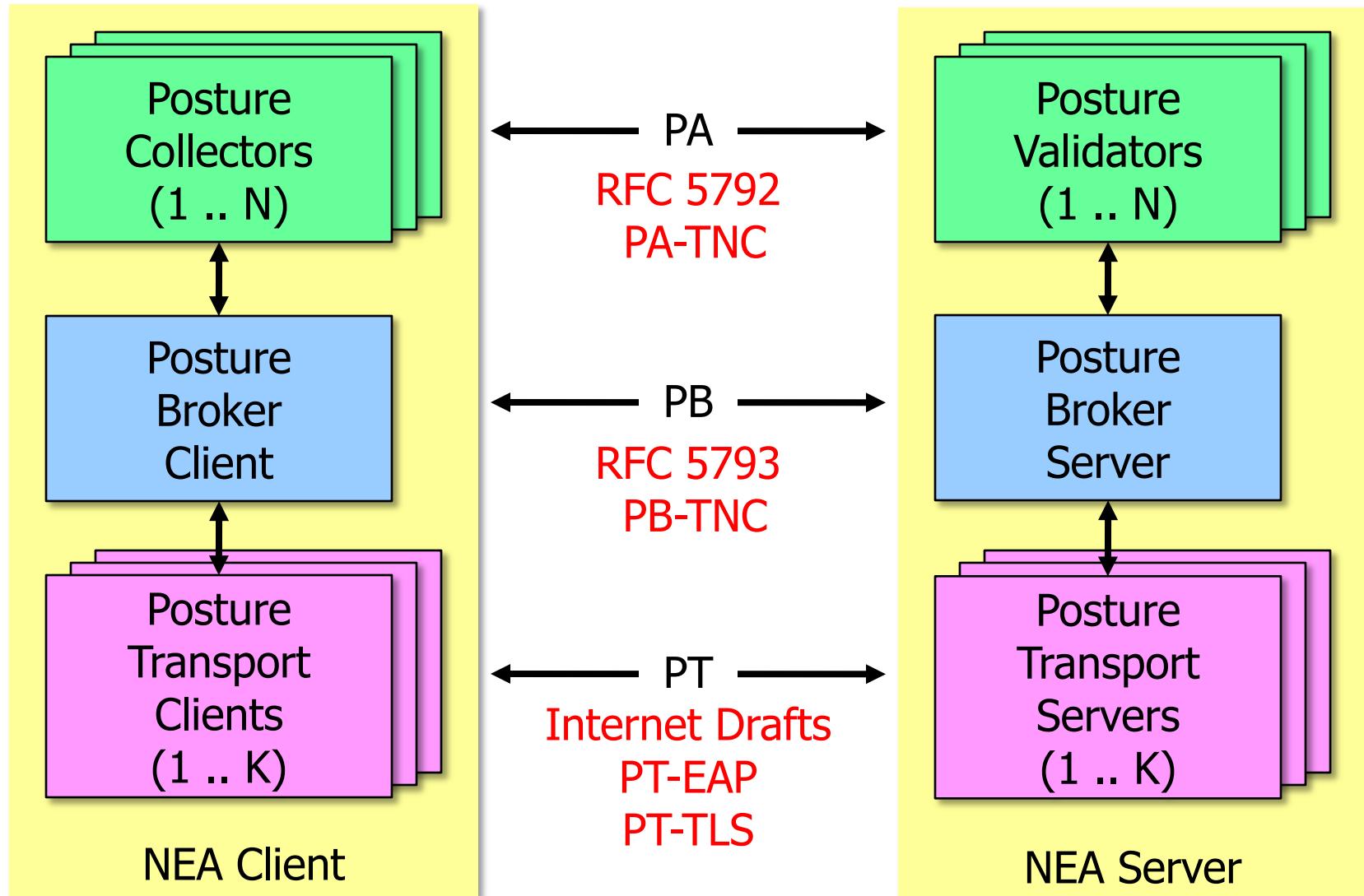
Network Access Control (NAC)



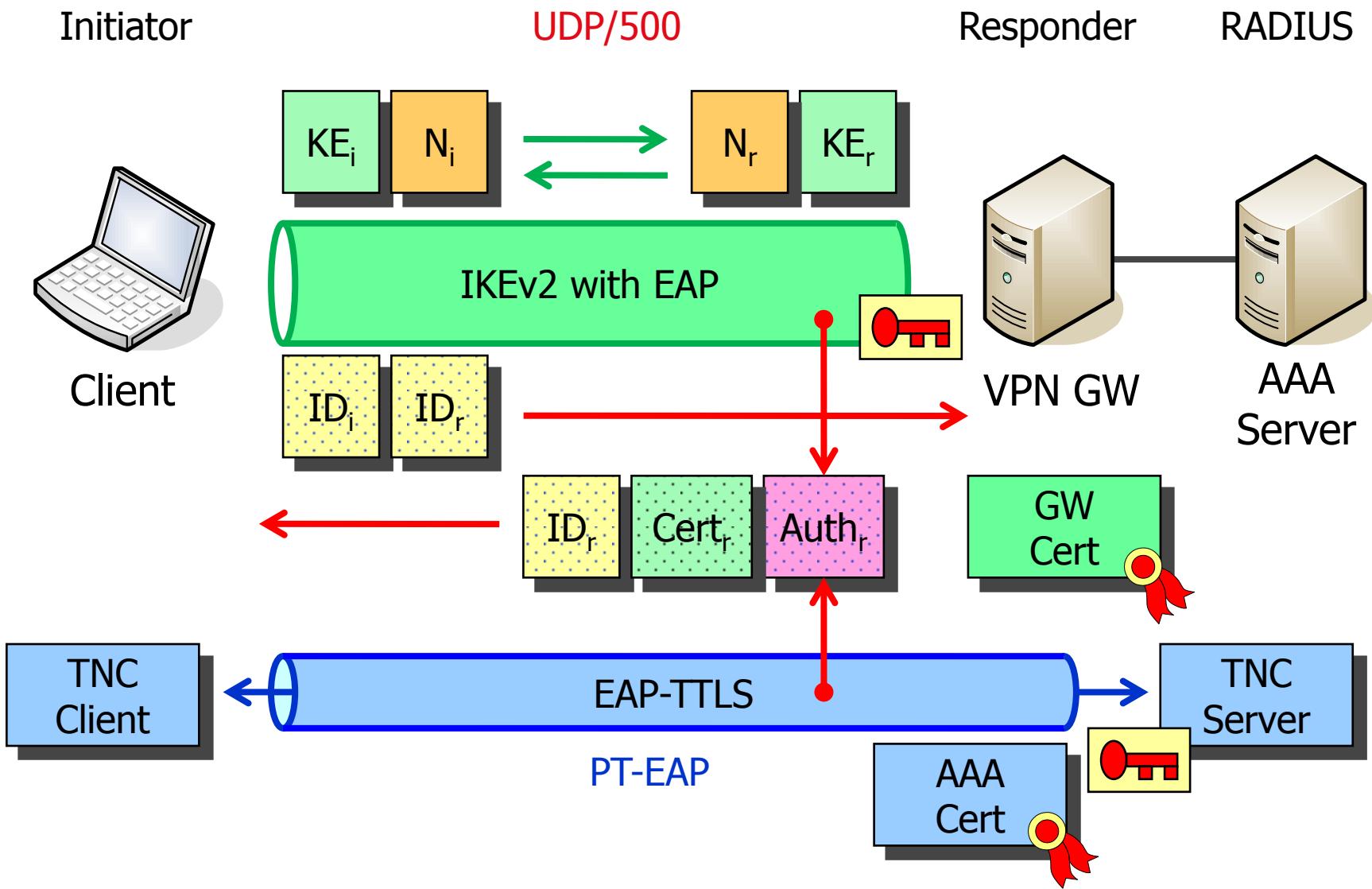
Trusted Network Connect (TNC) Framework



Network Endpoint Assessment (RFC 5209)



PT-EAP Transport over IKEv2 EAP-TTLS

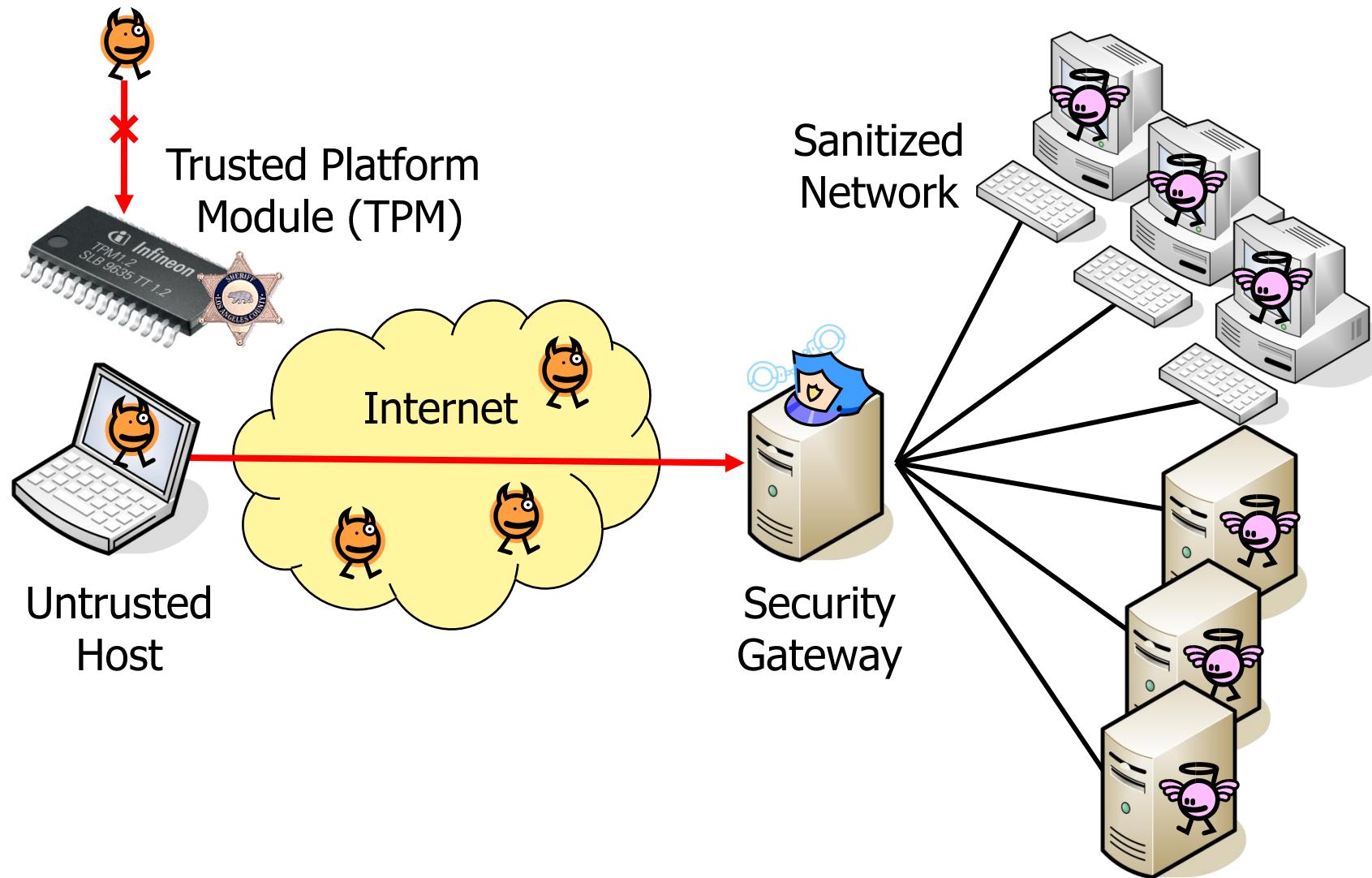


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Platform Trust Services

TPM establishes Trust in Measurements



- BIOS is measured during the boot process
 - Many Linux distributions enable BIOS measurement by default when a TPM hardware device is detected.
 - BIOS measurement report with typically 20...130 entries is written to `/sys/kernel/security/tpm0/ascii_bios_measurements`
 - BIOS measurements are extended into PCRs #0..7

PCR	SHA-1 Measurement Hash	Comment
0	4d894eef0ae7cb124740df4f6c5c35aa0fe7dae8 08	[S-CRTM Version]
0	f2c846e7f335f7b9e9dd0a44f48c48e1986750c7 01	[POST CODE]
...		
7	9069ca78e7450a285173431b3e52c5c25299e473 04	[]
4	c1e25c3f6b0dc78d57296aa2870ca6f782ccf80f 05	[Calling INT 19h]
4	67a0a98bc4d6321142895a4d938b342f6959c1a9 05	[Booting BCV Device 80h, - Hitachi HTS723216L9A360]
4	06d60b3a0dee9bb9beb2f0b04aff2e75bd1d2860 0d	[IPL]
5	1b87003b6c7d90483713c90100cca3e62392b9bc 0e	[IPL Partition Data]

- Executable files, dynamic libraries and kernel modules are measured when loaded during runtime.
 - With current Linux distributions either IMA must be activated via the boot parameter `ima_tcb` or the kernel must be manually compiled with `CONFIG_IMA` enabled
 - The IMA runtime measurement report with about 1200 entries is written to `/sys/kernel/security/ima/ascii_runtime_measurements`
 - IMA runtime measurements are extended into TPM PCR #10

PCR	SHA-1 Measurement Hash	SHA-1 File Data Hash	Filename
10	d0bb59e83c371ba6f3adad491619524786124f9a ima	365a7adf8fa89608d381d9775ec2f29563c2d0b8	<code>boot_aggregate</code>
10	76188748450a5c456124c908c36bf9e398c08d11 ima	f39e77957b909f3f81f891c478333160ef3ac2ca	<code>/bin/sleep</code>
10	df27e645963911df0d5b43400ad71cc28f7f898e ima	78a85b50138c481679fe4100ef2b3a0e6e53ba50	<code>ld-2.15.so</code>
...			
10	30fa7707af01a670fc353386fcc95440e011b08b ima	72ebd589aa9555910ff3764c27dbdda4296575fe	<code>parport.ko</code>
...			

Custom IMA Measurement Policy

- The IMA kernel interface allows to set a custom policy defining which files are to be measured
 - A dracut initramfs replaces the default policy by the custom one defined in `/etc/sysconfig/ima-policy` at an early stage during the boot process
 - SE Linux file system labeling allows to fine-tune which system files are to be measured.

```
# PROC_SUPER_MAGIC
dont_measure fsmagic=0x9fa0
# SYSFS_MAGIC
dont_measure fsmagic=0x62656572
# DEBUGFS_MAGIC
dont_measure fsmagic=0x64626720
# TMPFS_MAGIC
dont_measure fsmagic=0x01021994
# SECURITYFS_MAGIC
dont_measure fsmagic=0x73636673
measure func=BPRM_CHECK
measure func=FILE_MMAP mask=MAY_EXEC
# SE Linux
measure func=PATH_CHECK mask=MAY_READ obj_type=modules_object_t
```

- The TCG PTS protocol defines a collection of IF-M attributes allowing an Attestation IMC/IMV pair to exchange
 - PTS capabilities and configuration parameters
 - Diffie-Hellman nonces and AIK certificates
 - File measurements and metadata
 - Bulk integrity measurement data
 - TPM Quote signatures
- in a standardized way.
- strongSwan implements a subset of PTS IF-M attributes , needed to transfer TLV-based **Simple Component Evidence** measurement data and Linux/Unix-style file metadata in an efficient way.
- Verbose XML-based **Integrity Reports**, corresponding **Reference Manifests**, **Verification Results**, as well as Windows-style file metadata and registry entries are currently not supported.

- For each Linux version more than 10'000 reference measurements are generated and stored in an SQLite DB using about 200 attest calls.

```
#!/bin/sh
# executable files with absolute filenames
ipsec attest --add --product "Ubuntu 12.04 LTS i686" --shal-ima --dir /sbin
ipsec attest --add --product "Ubuntu 12.04 LTS i686" --shal-ima --dir /usr/sbin
ipsec attest --add --product "Ubuntu 12.04 LTS i686" --shal-ima --dir /bin
ipsec attest --add --product "Ubuntu 12.04 LTS i686" --shal-ima --dir /usr/bin
...
# dynamic libraries with relative filenames
ipsec attest --add --product "Ubuntu 12.04 LTS i686" --shal-ima --rel --dir /lib
ipsec attest --add --product "Ubuntu 12.04 LTS i686" --shal-ima --rel --dir /usr/lib
ipsec attest --add --product "Ubuntu 12.04 LTS i686" --shal-ima --rel --dir /lib/i386-linux-gnu
...
# applications using different versions of Linux system libraries
for file in /usr/lib/firefox/*.so
do
ipsec attest --add --product "Ubuntu 12.04 LTS i686" --shal-ima --rel --file $file
done
...
# kernel modules with relative filenames
for file in `find /lib/modules/3.2.21ima/kernel -name *.ko`
do
ipsec attest --add --product "Ubuntu 12.04 LTS i686" --shal-ima --rel --file $file
done
```

- The Attestation IMC attached to TNC client **carol** receives a **Functional Component Evidence Request** for the **ITA-HSR Linux IMA** component with qualifiers **Trusted Platform** and **Operating System**, respectively.
- The **Generate Attestation Evidence** attribute triggers the start of the component measurements.

```
carol charon: 16[TNC] processing PA-TNC message with ID 0x184fd6d0
carol charon: 16[TNC] processing PA-TNC attribute type 'TCG/Request Functional Component Evidence'
carol charon: 16[TNC] processing PA-TNC attribute type 'TCG/Generate Attestation Evidence'
carol charon: 16[IMC] evidence requested for 2 functional components
carol charon: 16[PTS] * ITA-HSR functional component 'Linux IMA' [K.] 'Trusted Platform'
carol charon: 16[PTS] loaded '/sys/kernel/security/tpm0/binary_bios_measurements' (126 entries)
carol charon: 16[PTS] * ITA-HSR functional component 'Linux IMA' [K.] 'Operating System'
carol charon: 16[PTS] loaded '/sys/kernel/security/ima/binary_runtime_measurements' (1248 entries)
```

PTS Functional Component Evidence II

- The Attestation IMV attached to TNC server **moon** first receives 126 **Simple Component Evidence** attributes containing BIOS measurements.
- The **boot_aggregate** IMA measurement is a SHA-1 hash of the contents of PCRs 0..7 where the 126 BIOS measurements were extended into.

```
moon charon: 09[TNC] processing PA-TNC attribute type 'TCG/Simple Component Evidence'
moon charon: 09[PTS] ITA-HSR functional component 'Linux IMA' [K.] 'Trusted Platform'
moon charon: 09[PTS] measurement time: Jul 30 19:28:11 2012
moon charon: 09[PTS] PCR 0 extended with: 4d:89:4e:ef:0a:e7:cb:12:47:40:df:4f:6c:5c:35:aa:0f:e7:da:e8
...
moon charon: 09[TNC] processing PA-TNC attribute type 'TCG/Simple Component Evidence'
moon charon: 09[PTS] ITA-HSR functional component 'Linux IMA' [K.] 'Trusted Platform'
moon charon: 09[PTS] measurement time: Jul 30 19:28:11 2012
moon charon: 09[PTS] PCR 5 extended with: 1b:87:00:3b:6c:7d:90:48:37:13:c9:01:00:cc:a3:e6:23:92:b9:bc
moon charon: 09[PTS] checking 126 ITA-HSR 'Linux IMA' BIOS evidence measurements

moon charon: 09[TNC] processing PA-TNC attribute type 'TCG/Simple Component Evidence'
moon charon: 09[PTS] ITA-HSR functional component 'Linux IMA' [K.] 'Operating System'
moon charon: 09[PTS] measurement time: Jul 30 19:28:13 2012
moon charon: 09[PTS] PCR 10 extended with: d0:bb:59:e8:3c:37:1b:a6:f3:ad:ad:49:16:19:52:47:86:12:4f:9a
moon charon: 09[PTS] 'boot_aggregate'
moon charon: 09[PTS] checking ITA-HSR 'Linux IMA' boot aggregate evidence measurement
```

- Next the Attestation IMV attached to TNC server **moon** receives 1247 **Simple Component Evidence** attributes containing IMA file measurements.

```
moon charon: 09[TNC] processing PA-TNC attribute type 'TCG/Simple Component Evidence'
moon charon: 09[PTS] ITA-HSR functional component 'Linux IMA' [K.] 'Operating System'
moon charon: 09[PTS] measurement time: Jul 30 19:28:13 2012
moon charon: 09[PTS] PCR 10 extended with: 76:18:87:48:45:0a:5c:45:61:24:c9:08:c3:6b:f9:e3:98:c0:8d:11
moon charon: 09[PTS] '/bin/sleep'

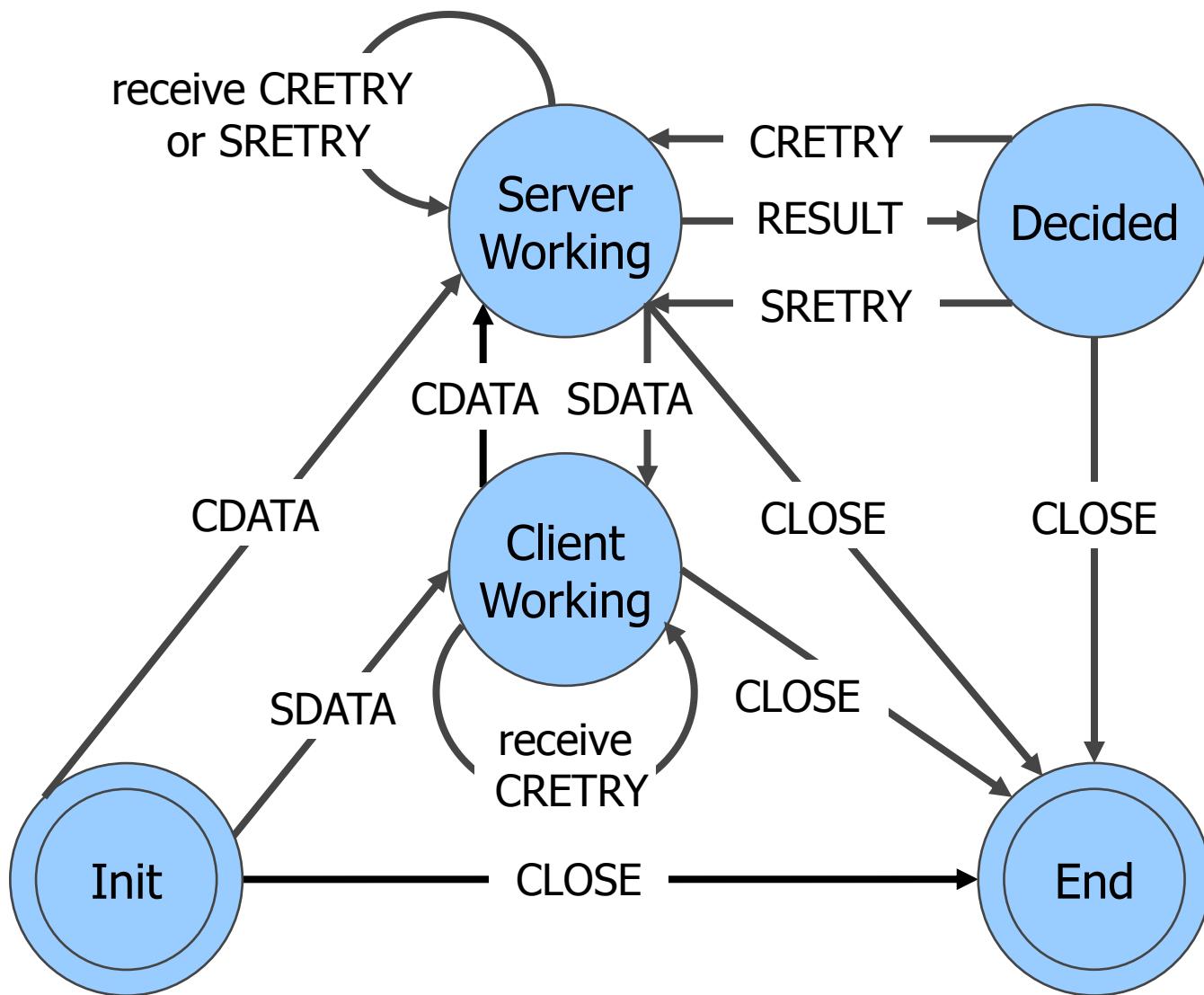
moon charon: 09[TNC] processing PA-TNC attribute type 'TCG/Simple Component Evidence'
moon charon: 09[PTS] ITA-HSR functional component 'Linux IMA' [K.] 'Operating System'
moon charon: 09[PTS] measurement time: Jul 30 19:28:13 2012
moon charon: 09[PTS] PCR 10 extended with: df:27:e6:45:96:39:11:df:0d:5b:43:40:0a:d7:1c:c2:8f:7f:89:8e
moon charon: 09[PTS] 'ld-2.15.so'
...
moon charon: 09[TNC] processing PA-TNC attribute type 'TCG/Simple Component Evidence'
moon charon: 09[PTS] ITA-HSR functional component 'Linux IMA' [K.] 'Operating System'
moon charon: 09[PTS] measurement time: Jul 30 19:28:13 2012
moon charon: 09[PTS] PCR 10 extended with: 30:fa:77:07:af:01:a6:70:fc:35:33:86:fc:c9:54:40:e0:11:b0:8b
moon charon: 09[PTS] 'parport.ko'
...
```

- With the **Simple Evidence Final** attribute the Attestation IMV on TNC client **moon** receives a TPM Quote2 signature computed over PCRs 0..7 and 10 which can be compared with the final state of the **Shadow PCRs** maintained by the IMV and which are extended with all the received measurements.
- The lookup of the 1247 IMA file measurements in the database was successful.

```
moon charon: 04[TNC] processing PA-TNC attribute type 'TCG/Simple Evidence Final'
moon charon: 04[PTS] constructed PCR Composite hash:
              df:07:94:6e:04:72:ee:fe:4d:b0:c3:6e:92:1b:83:dc:e6:49:28:df
moon charon: 04[PTS] constructed TPM Quote Info: => 52 bytes @ 0x8287e2c
moon charon: 04[PTS] 0: 00 36 51 55 54 32 B2 CC 00 38 9D 23 E7 3B 43 D2 .6QUT2...8.#..;C.
moon charon: 04[PTS] 16: 91 88 CE D1 A1 0E 48 F2 B5 54 00 03 FF 04 00 01 .....H..T.....
moon charon: 04[PTS] 32: DF 07 94 6E 04 72 EE FE 4D B0 C3 6E 92 1B 83 DC ...n.r..M..n....
moon charon: 04[PTS] 48: E6 49 28 DF .I(. 
moon charon: 04[IMV] received PCR Composite matches constructed one
moon charon: 04[IMV] TPM Quote Info signature verification successful

moon charon: 04[PTS] processed 1247 ITA-HSR 'Linux IMA' file evidence measurements:
              1177 ok, 70 unknown, 0 differ, 0 failed
```

PB-TNC Finite State Machine



PTS Evidence Bulk Data Transfer I

- 1374 Simple Component Evidence PA-TNC attributes + 1 Simple Evidence Final PA-TNC attribute must be transferred from Attestation IMC to Attestation IMV, amounting to 120k of bulk data.
- Split into 4 PA-TNC messages of 32k each.

```
carol charon: 16[TNC] creating PA-TNC message with ID 0xf3bc541f
carol charon: 16[TNC] creating PA-TNC attribute type 'TCG/Simple Component Evidence'
    charon: last message repeated 380 times
carol charon: 16[TNC] creating PB-PA message type 'TCG/PTS'

carol charon: 16[TNC] creating PA-TNC message with ID 0xa22d16f2
carol charon: 16[TNC] creating PA-TNC attribute type 'TCG/Simple Component Evidence'
    charon: last message repeated 346 times
carol charon: 16[TNC] creating PB-PA message type 'TCG/PTS'

carol charon: 16[TNC] creating PA-TNC message with ID 0x0600eabb
carol charon: 16[TNC] creating PA-TNC attribute type 'TCG/Simple Component Evidence'
    charon: last message repeated 337 times
carol charon: 16[TNC] creating PB-PA message type 'TCG/PTS'

carol charon: 16[TNC] creating PA-TNC message with ID 0x512bd6ea
carol charon: 16[TNC] creating PA-TNC attribute type 'TCG/Simple Component Evidence'
    charon: last message repeated 307 times
carol charon: 16[TNC] creating PA-TNC attribute type 'TCG/Simple Evidence Final'
carol charon: 16[TNC] creating PB-PA message type 'TCG/PTS'
```

- TNC client **carol** sends PB-TNC CDATA batch with first 32k PB-BA message to TNC server moon.
- Remaining 3 PB-BA messages are put in a queue.
- PT-EAP transport protocol based on EAP-TTLS splits 32k PB-TNC batch into 33 fragments of 1024 bytes each, ready for IKEv2 UDP transport.

```
carol charon: 16[TNC] PB-TNC state transition from 'Client Working' to 'Server Working'  
carol charon: 16[TNC] creating PB-TNC CDATA batch  
carol charon: 16[TNC] adding PB-PA message  
carol charon: 16[TNC] sending PB-TNC CDATA batch (32678 bytes) for Connection ID 1  
carol charon: 16[TNC] queued 3 PB-TNC messages for next CDATA batch  
  
carol charon: 16[IKE] sending tunneled EAP-TTLS AVP [EAP/RES/TNC]  
carol charon: 16[ENC] generating IKE_AUTH request 16 [ EAP/RES/TTLS ]  
carol charon: 16[NET] sending packet: from 192.168.0.254[4500] to 192.168.0.1[4500]  
...  
carol charon: 03[NET] received packet: from 192.168.0.1[4500] to 192.168.0.254[4500]  
carol charon: 03[ENC] parsed IKE_AUTH response 47 [ EAP/REQ/TTLS ]  
carol charon: 03[ENC] generating IKE_AUTH request 48 [ EAP/RES/TTLS ]  
carol charon: 03[NET] sending packet: from 192.168.0.254[4500] to 192.168.0.1[4500]
```

- Attestation IMV hasn't received **Simple Evidence Final** attribute yet and thus can't produce a final recommendation on the state of health.
- TNC server **moon** sends an empty PB-TNC SDATA batch to TNC client **carol**.

```
moon charon: 09[TNC] no recommendation available yet, sending empty PB-TNC SDATA batch
moon charon: 09[TNC] PB-TNC state transition from 'Server Working' to 'Client Working'
moon charon: 09[TNC] creating PB-TNC SDATA batch
moon charon: 09[TNC] sending PB-TNC SDATA batch (8 bytes) for Connection ID 1
moon charon: 09[IKE] sending tunneled EAP-TTLS AVP [EAP/REQ/TNC]
moon charon: 09[ENC] generating IKE_AUTH response 48 [ EAP/REQ/TTLS ]
moon charon: 09[NET] sending packet: from 192.168.0.1[4500] to 192.168.0.254[4500]
```

- TNC client **carol** sends next 32k PB-PA message in PB-TNC CDATA batch to TNC server moon leaving 2 messages in queue.
- This CDATA/SDATA batch exchange is repeated until the message queue is empty.

```
carol charon: 02[NET] received packet: from 192.168.0.1[4500] to 192.168.0.254[4500]
carol charon: 02[ENC] parsed IKE_AUTH response 48 [ EAP/REQ/TTLS ]
carol charon: 02[IKE] received tunneled EAP-TTLS AVP [EAP/REQ/TNC]
carol charon: 02[TNC] received TNCCS batch (8 bytes) for Connection ID 1
carol charon: 02[TNC] PB-TNC state transition from 'Server Working' to 'Client Working'
carol charon: 02[TNC] processing PB-TNC SDATA batch
carol charon: 02[TNC] PB-TNC state transition from 'Client Working' to 'Server Working'
carol charon: 02[TNC] creating PB-TNC CDATA batch
carol charon: 02[TNC] adding PB-PA message
carol charon: 02[TNC] sending PB-TNC CDATA batch (32695 bytes) for Connection ID 1
carol charon: 02[TNC] queued 2 PB-TNC messages for next CDATA batch
carol charon: 02[IKE] sending tunneled EAP-TTLS AVP [EAP/RES/TNC]
carol charon: 02[ENC] generating IKE_AUTH request 49 [ EAP/RES/TTLS ]
carol charon: 02[NET] sending packet: from 192.168.0.254[4500] to 192.168.0.1[4500]
...
```

- Attestation IMV has received all measurement data and provides a recommendation of '**allow**' and an evaluation of '**compliant**'.
- TNC server **moon** sends a PB-TNC RESULT batch to TNC client **moon** containing a **PB-Assessment-Result** and a **PB-Access-Recommendation** message.
- IKEv2 authentication is then completed successfully and client is allowed into the corporate network.

```
moon charon: 04[TNC] IMV 1 provides recommendation 'allow' and evaluation 'compliant'
moon charon: 04[TNC] PB-TNC state transition from 'Server Working' to 'Decided'
moon charon: 04[TNC] creating PB-TNC RESULT batch
moon charon: 04[TNC] adding PB-Assessment-Result message
moon charon: 04[TNC] adding PB-Access-Recommendation message
moon charon: 04[TNC] sending PB-TNC RESULT batch (40 bytes) for Connection ID 1
moon charon: 04[IKE] sending tunneled EAP-TTLS AVP [EAP/REQ/TNC]
moon charon: 04[ENC] generating IKE_AUTH response 143 [ EAP/REQ/TTLS ]
moon charon: 04[NET] sending packet: from 192.168.0.1[4500] to 192.168.0.254[4500]
```

Conclusions

- The suite of **TCG Trusted Network Connect** protocols which adhere to the **IETF Network Endpoint Assessment** reference model allow the efficient and robust transfer of Linux IMA measurement data.
- The remote attestation of >1200 IMA file measurements currently takes about 20 seconds.
- The identified bottleneck is the reference measurement lookup in the SQLite database (2 MB size containing 10'000 entries with optimized filename index).
- A RAM-based reference measurement cache using hashtables might considerably speed up the lookup process.

Thank you for
your attention!

Questions?

www.strongswan.org/tnc/

